

Armada Films, France 3 Cinéma and Why Not Productions present

# OF GODS & MEN (DES HOMMES ET DES DIEUX)

A film by XAVIER BEAUVOIS

### STORY

A monastery perched in the mountains of North Africa in the 1990s. Eight French Christian monks live in harmony with their Muslim brothers.

When a crew of foreign workers is massacred by an Islamic fundamentalist group, fear sweeps though the region. The army offers them protection, but the monks refuse. Should they leave? Despite the growing menace in their midst, they slowly realize that they have no choice but to stay... come what may.

This film is loosely based on the life of the Cistercian monks of Tibhirine in Algeria, from 1993 until their kidnapping in 1996.

OF GODS & MEN bears witness to the reality of the monks' commitment and the strength of the message of peace they wish to share by staying among their Muslim brothers: the possibility of a fraternal and spiritual common ground between Christianity and Islam.

The monks called the army "the brothers of the plain" and the terrorists "the brothers of the mountain". Far from naïve, they were aware they were walking a fine line between two sides with ambiguous positions.

Xavier Beauvois' film adopts the point of view of the monks and the rhythm of life in a Cistercian monastery.

# PREAMBLE

In 1996 the kidnapping and murder of the seven French monks of Tibhirine was one of the culminating points of the violence and atrocities in Algeria resulting from the confrontation between the government and extremist terrorist groups that wanted to overthrow it.

The disappearance of the monks – caught in a vice between both sides – had a great and long-lasting effect on governments, religious communities and international public opinion. The identity of the murderers and the exact circumstances of the monks' deaths remain a mystery to this day.

The case was taken up by a French court in 2003. Certain documents were recently declassified. In the upcoming months, new revelations may finally bring the truth to light.

# ABOUT THE FILM

OF GODS & MEN by Xavier Beauvois is loosely based on the Tibhirine tragedy. It explores the last few months in the life of this small community of Christian monks in a "Muslim land". The film is more interested in capturing the spirit of the events and what was at stake in the community than in recounting the exact details of an historical reality.

The story begins several weeks before the terrorists issued an ultimatum ordering all foreigners to leave the country. An armed terrorist group even broke into the monastery on Christmas Eve.

e monks' dilemma, dormant until that point, is now clear: leave? The decision must be made as a group. But going or staying, despite the threats, s laden with consequences. When they refuse military protection, the government asks them to return to France.

onk will make his decision by assessing the human, political and religious stakes and by plumbing the depths of his soul and conscience. This dramatic tension accompanies the practical and mystical daily life of the community: their deep ties to the villagers and the spirit of peace and charity with which they try to counter the violence eating away at the country.

# MONASTIC LIFE

of Saint Benedict (written in the 7th century) and the writings evangelization and refrain from all proselytism. of the fathers of monasticism.

of the hours" is group prayer largely based on the Psalms foreigners" and those who are suffering. It privileges manual and performed in a chapel, seven times a day. Song forms an labor and the fostering of relationships with neighbors essential part of the prayer and of the rhythm of Cistercian through farming - vital during periods of insecurity and life. The monks sing with one voice to enter into communion restriction. with the Breath of Life. In unison, they blend together as one in spiritual combat.

of the day. But their life is also built around the teaching of the superior (abbot or prior) and group exchanges known as "chapters". All major decisions are made in the chapterhouse. Always voted on, they are prefaced by one-to-one discussions in the superior's office.

Cistercian-Trappist life takes as its source the Bible, the Rule The Cistercian-Trappists have no apostolic mission of

The Rule of Saint Benedict calls upon monks to practice It employs traditional forms of monastic prayer. The "liturgy hospitality and sharing, "especially with the poor and

Monasteries are usually isolated from populated areas to favor a contemplative lifestyle amidst nature. Every Trappist Cistercian monks prefer silence, which is the rule, during most monk sets aside one day a month to walk in nature and meditate alone.

> Today the Cistercian Order of Strict Observance numbers 2,600 monks and 1,883 nuns, in 96 monasteries and 66 convents the world over.



### XAVIER BEAUVOIS – SELECTED FILMOGRAPHY

- WRITER / DIRECTOR
- 2010 DES HOMMES ET DES DIEUX (OF GODS & MEN)
- 2005 LE PETIT LIEUTENANT (THE YOUNG LIEUTENANT) Official Selection, Venise Festival
- 2000 SELON MATTHIEU (ACCORDING TO MATHIEU) Official Selection, Venise Festival
- 1995 N'OUBLIE PAS QUE TU VAS MOURIR 1999 LE VENT DE LA NUIT (NIGHT WIND) (DON'T FORGET YOU'RE GOING TO DIE) Prix Jean Vigo Jury Prize, Cannes Festival 1992 NORD (NORTH)

#### ACTOR

- 2009 LE CAMÉLÉON (THE CHAMELEON) by Jean-Paul Salomé VILLA AMALIA by Benoît Jacquot 2007 LES TÉMOINS (THE WITNESSES)
- by André Téchiné **DUEL EN VILLE** by Pascal Chaumeil 2005 LE PETIT LIEUTENANT
  - (THE YOUNG LIEUTENANT) by Xavier Beauvois
- by Philippe Garrel 1998 **DISPARUS** by Gilles Bourdos
- 1997 LE JOUR ET LA NUIT by Bernard-Henry Lévy
- 1996 **PONETTE** by Jacques Doillon 1995 N'OUBLIE PAS QUE TU VAS MOURIR (DON'T FORGET YOU'RE GOING TO DIE) by Xavier Beauvois
- 1994 AUX PETITS BONHEURS by Michel Deville 1991 NORD (NORTH) by Xavier Beau

ARABA PARTY MARKING MARKS DATE OF THE OWNER. STATISTICS.

**DECEMBER 26. 1991** The Front Islamique du Salut (FIS) wins the first round of legislative elections in Algeria.

JANUARY 11, 1992 A state of emergency is declared.

OCTOBER 30, 1993 The Groupe Islamiste Armée (GIA) issues an ultimatum ordering all foreigners to leave the country.

# SOME IMPORTANT DATES

#### **JANUARY 14, 1992** President Mohamed Boudiaf is assassinated.

### MARCH 26, 1996

An armed group kidnaps the seven monks of Tibhirine: the prior Christian de Chergé (59); fathers Christophe Lebreton (45), Celestin 1998 ONWARDS Ringeard (62), Bruno Lemarchand (66): brothers Luc Dochier (82), Paul Favre-Miville (57) and Michel Fleury (52).

#### APRIL 18, 1996

The GIA claims responsibility for the kidnapping.

#### MAY 21 and 23, 1996

The GIA announces the murder of the seven monks after negotiations between the French and Algerian governments yield SEPTEMBER 29, 2005 nothing.

#### MAY 30, 1996

The heads of the seven monks are found on a road near Médéa.

### **SEPTEMBER 22, 1997**

the role of the military in kidnappings and murders in Algeria.

Decrease in violence and instability in Algeria. Beginning of a policy of national reconciliation.

#### **DECEMBER 9, 2003**

A judicial review in France is requested by the family of one of the monks and an abbot of the Cistercian order, questioning the truth of the official version given by the Algerian government.

A referendum endorses the charter of "national reconciliation" proposed by President Bouteflika, granting conditional amnesty to members of armed groups in the 1990s and outlawing any debate on that period of Algerian history

### **NOVEMBER 20, 2009**

The massacre of the villagers of Bentalha revives suspicions about Declassification of certain French documents, after the former French Defense Attaché in Algiers affirms that the seven monks were the victims of a mistake made by the Algerian army.





### CAST

Luc

Christian Lambert WILSON Michael LONSDALE Christophe Olivier RABOURDIN Philippe LAUDENBACH Célestin Amédée Jacques HERLIN Loïc PICHON Jean-Pierre Xavier MALY Michel Paul Jean-Marie FRIN Abdelhafid METALSI Nouredine Sabrina OUAZANI Rabbia Abdallah MOUNDY Omar Olivier PERRIER Bruno Ali Fayattia Farid LARBI Adel BENCHERIF Terrorist

## CREW

Directed by Screenplay

DP Production designer Sound

Editor First assistant director Monastic consultant Continuity Costume designer Production managers

Line producers

Xavier BEAUVOIS Etienne COMAR Xavier BEAUVOIS Caroline CHAMPETIER Michel BARTHELEMY Jean-Jacques FERRAN Eric BONNARD Marie-Julie MAILLE Guillaume BONNIER Henry QUINSON Agathe GRAU Marielle ROBAUT Thibault MATTEL Khaled HAFFAD Martine CASSINELLI Frantz RICHARD

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